## CANADIAN BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR PROFESSIONAL SURVEYORS

## **C8 - CADASTRAL STUDIES**

October 2016

Note:	This examination consists of 9 questions on 1 page.	<u>Marks</u>	
Q. No	Time: 3 hours	<u>Value</u>	Earned
1.	Provide your understanding of the following Cadastral Studies concepts:  a) Standard of care b) Party wall agreement c) Bona Fide purchaser d) Tenancy at will e) Land Code f) First Meridian g) Condominium property h) Artificial island i) Profits à prendre j) Appurtenant rights	20	
2.	Describe the concept of Aboriginal Title and other Aboriginal rights in Canada.	10	
3.	Describe bornage and how it is applied.	5	
4.	Explain the maritime zones identified under the <i>United Nation Convention on the Law of the Sea</i> (UNCLOS) and the <i>Oceans Act</i> .	10	
5.	Provide your understanding of the Seigneurial system of land settlement pattern in Canada.	10	
6.	Discuss the process(es) by which a natural boundary may move.	10	
7.	How do Canadians own real property in Canada in the following places: <ul><li>a) In common law jurisdiction;</li><li>b) In Quebec?</li></ul>	10	
8.	Explain what a Parcel-based Land Information System is and how it is used in Canada.	10	
9.	Provide your understanding of the following principles of freehold estates:  a) Fee simple b) Fee tail c) Life	15	
	Total Marks:	100	