

CANADIAN BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR PROFESSIONAL SURVEYORS

**SCHEDULE I / ITEM 5
DATABASE MANAGEMENT**

March 2010

Note: The use of calculators or similar devices is not permitted in this exam.

Note: This examination consists of 10 questions on 2 pages.

Marks

Q. No

Time: 3 hours

Value Earned

| | | | |
|----|---|-------------|--|
| 1. | What is database normalization? Name and explain one of the normal forms. | 10 | |
| 2. | <p>Translate this conceptual schema designed with UML, into a Relational Database Schema:</p> <pre> classDiagram class ADMINISTRATIVE_BOUNDARIES { code name population geometry: GM_Surface } class MUNICIPALITY { type_of_municipality } class PROVINCE { } class BUILDING { number_of_stairs adresse: 1,2 use: use geometry: GM_Surface } ADMINISTRATIVE_BOUNDARIES < -- MUNICIPALITY MUNICIPALITY --> PROVINCE : is included in 1,1 PROVINCE --> MUNICIPALITY : includes 1,N MUNICIPALITY --> BUILDING : contains 1,N BUILDING --> MUNICIPALITY : is built in 1,1 </pre> | 20 | |
| 3. | a) Give an example of Trigger use in a spatial database. b) Before or after which SQL operations, are actions triggered? | 2.5 4.5 | |
| 4. | a) What should a PRIMARY KEY be used for? b) What should a FOREIGN KEY be used for? c) Can a PRIMARY KEY be declared on multiple columns? Explain. | 3 3 3 | |
| 5. | For the relational database schema you have done in #2, give three examples of database integrity constraints and two examples of spatial data integrity constraints you should implement. (2 pts each) | 10 | |
| 6. | How do most GIS join their geometric features with the content of a Relational Database? | 5 | |
| 7. | a) What is indexing? b) Why do we use it? c) Give the name of a relational database component that must be indexed. | 3 3 3 | |
| 8. | In a relation table, give a synonym of: a) a row b) a column c) a cell | 2 2 2 | |

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|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 9. | <p>With the database implementation done in #2, is it possible to answer the following questions? If no, explain why. If yes, write the appropriate SQL query. (3 marks each)</p> <p>a) What is the population of Alberta?</p> <p>b) How many commercial-use buildings are in Prince Edward Island?</p> <p>c) What are the names of villages included in Saskatchewan?</p> <p>d) How many buildings have both residential use and commercial use?</p> <p>e) Give the list of buildings having more than one address</p> | 15 | |
| 10. | <p>Define:</p> <p>a) Spatial Database</p> <p>b) Spatial Data Warehouse</p> <p>c) Spatial Datamart</p> <p>Explain how they differ.</p> | <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> | |
| Total Marks: | | 100 | |