

**ASSOCIATION OF CANADA LANDS SURVEYORS - BOARD OF EXAMINERS  
WESTERN CANADIAN BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR LAND SURVEYORS  
ATLANTIC PROVINCES BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR LAND SURVEYORS**

**SCHEDULE I / ITEM 1  
MATHEMATICS**

**March 2002**

**Note: This examination consists of 10 questions on 1 page.**

**Marks**

<u>Q. No</u>	<u>Time: 3 hours</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Earned</u>
1. a)	Given a curve $y = f(x)$ , what is the slope angle $\theta$ of its tangent at some point $x = x_0$ ?	5	
b)	Given the same curve $y = f(x)$ , what is the equation of the normal to the curve at $x = x_0$ ?	5	
2. a)	What is the equation of the line defined by two points $(x_1, y_1)$ and $(x_2, y_2)$ ?	5	
b)	What is the equation of a plane defined by three noncollinear points $(x_k, y_k)$ , $k = 1, 2, 3$ ?	5	
3. a)	What is the equation of a circle of radius $R$ with center at $(x_0, y_0)$ ?	5	
b)	What is the equation of a sphere of radius $R$ with center at $(x_0, y_0, z_0)$ ?	5	
4. a)	Expand the expression $(1+3x)^{1/2}$ into a series about $x = 0$ . Evaluate the first three terms only.	5	
b)	Expand the expression $(1-3x)^{1/2}$ into a series about $x = 1$ . Evaluate the first three terms only.	5	
5. a)	Given two vectors $u = (1\ 3\ 5)^T$ and $v = (2\ 4\ 6)^T$ , what is their dot or scalar product? (The superscript T means transpose)	5	
b)	Given the same two vectors $u = (1\ 3\ 5)^T$ and $v = (2\ 4\ 6)^T$ , what is their cross or vector product? (The superscript T means transpose)	5	
6. a)	Given a small matrix $A = [a_{ij} \mid i=1,2,3 \text{ and } j=1,2,3]$ with elements $a_{ij} = (1+i+j)^{-1}$ , what is $A^2$ ?	5	
b)	Given the same small matrix $A = [a_{ij} \mid i=1,2,3 \text{ and } j=1,2,3]$ with elements $a_{ij} = (1+i+j)^{-1}$ , what is the determinant of $A$ ?	5	
7. a)	What is the general solution of the differential equation $dy/dx + 1 = 0$ ?	5	
b)	What is the general solution of the differential equation $d^2y/dx^2 + 2 = 0$ ?	5	
8. a)	Given three equations: $x + y + z = 12$ , $x + y - z = -2$ and $x - y - z = -8$ , what is the solution for $x, y$ and $z$ using Gaussian elimination?	5	
b)	Given the same equations: $x + y + z = 12$ , $x + y - z = -2$ and $x - y - z = -8$ , what is the solution for $x, y$ and $z$ using matrix algebra?	5	
9.	Given three arbitrary noncollinear points on the spherical Earth, what is the perimeter of the enclosed spherical triangle?	10	
10.	Given some star's declination $\delta$ and azimuth angle $A$ at an hour angle $H$ , what are the star's zenith distance $Z$ and the observer's latitude $\phi$ ?	10	
<b>Total Marks:</b>		<b>100</b>	

